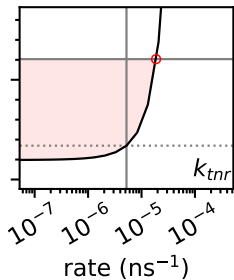
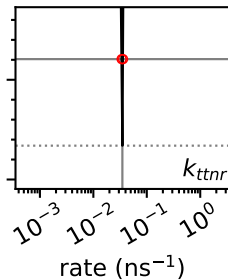
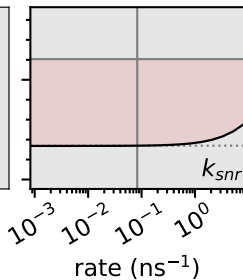
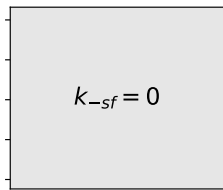
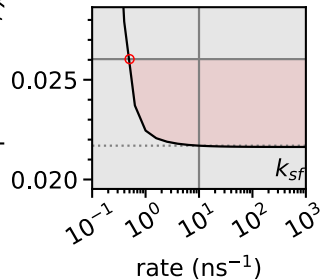


cost parameter, χ cost parameter, χ 